

Arabic Alphabet

ALif

|

┌ ┌ |

أَرْتَبُ



Vowel: Alif need hamza to
make a sound

Hamza fatha

a |^u = | + ε + |^o

Hamza kasa

ee |_ε = | + ε + |^o

Hamza damma

oo |^ε = | + ε + |_ε

Reading Exercise

Read like in this example:

"Hamza fatha a" = ا

Fatha - a



Kasra - ee



Damma - oo



Exercise : find ا



Remember:

أ ا ا

Baa

ب

ب ب ب



Vowel

Baa fatha

ba

بَ = ب + ا

Baa kasra

bee

بِ = ب + اِ

Baa damma

boo

بُ = ب + اُ

Reading Exercise

Read like in this example:

"Baa fatha ba, hamza damma ou, ba ou" = ^{هـ}بَا

Fatha

بَا بَا بَا

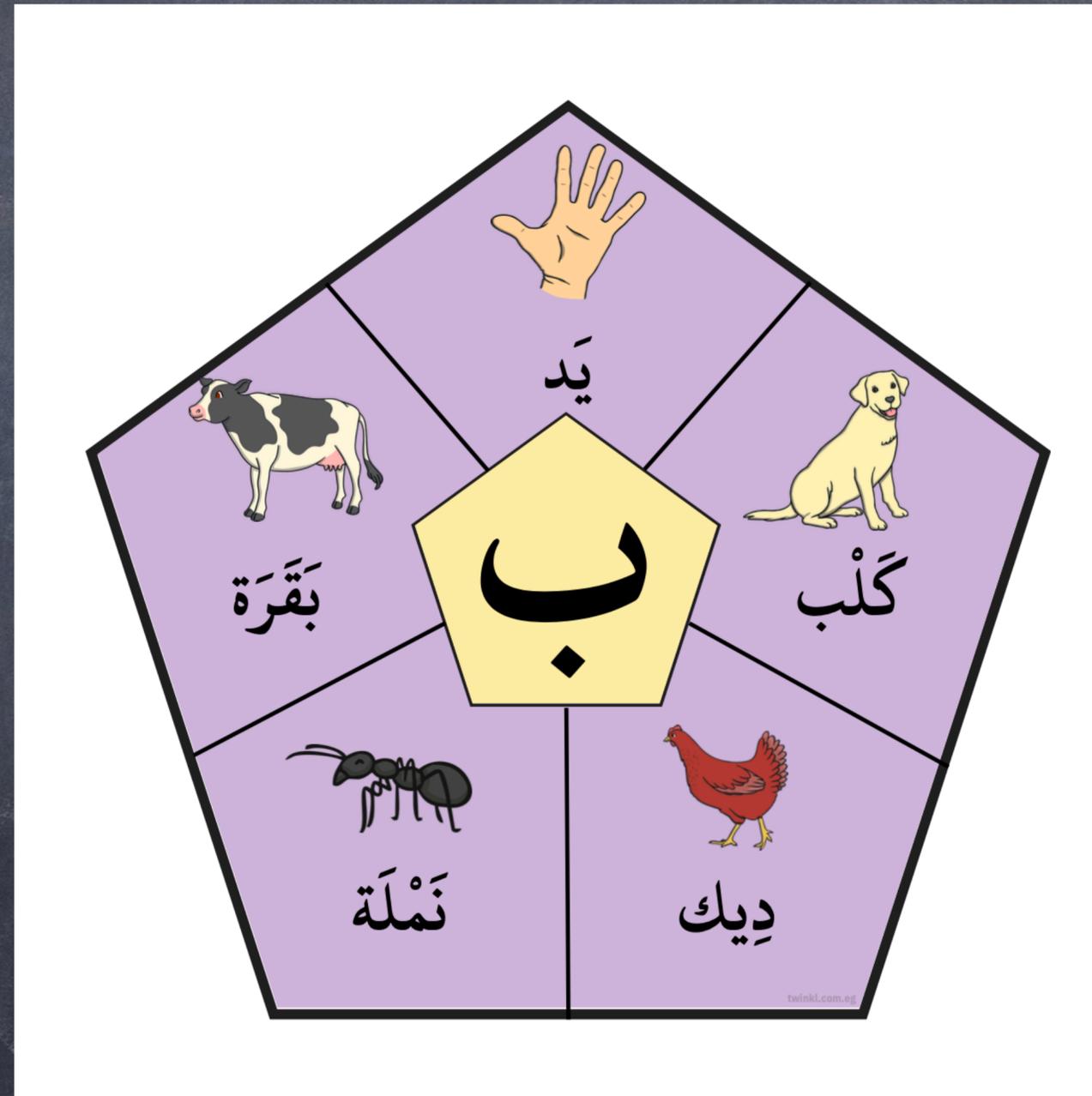
Kasra

بَا بَا بَا

Damma

بَا بَا بَا

Exercise : find ب



Remember:

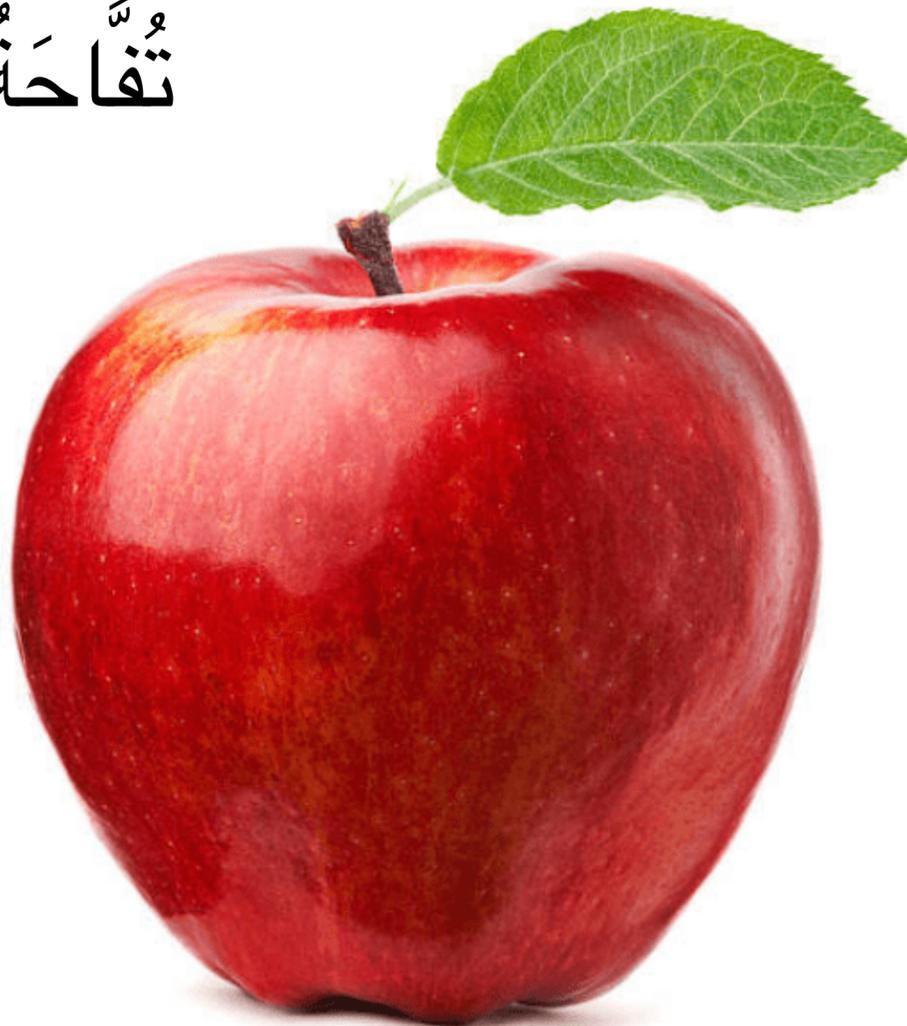
ب ب ب

Taa

ت

تات تات

تات



Vowel

Taa fatha

ta ت = ت + ' @

Taa kasra

tee ت = ت + ' @

Taa damma

too ت = ت + ء @

Reading Exercise

Fatha

تَ تَبَّتْ تِ إِبَّتْ تَ أَبَّا أَبِ

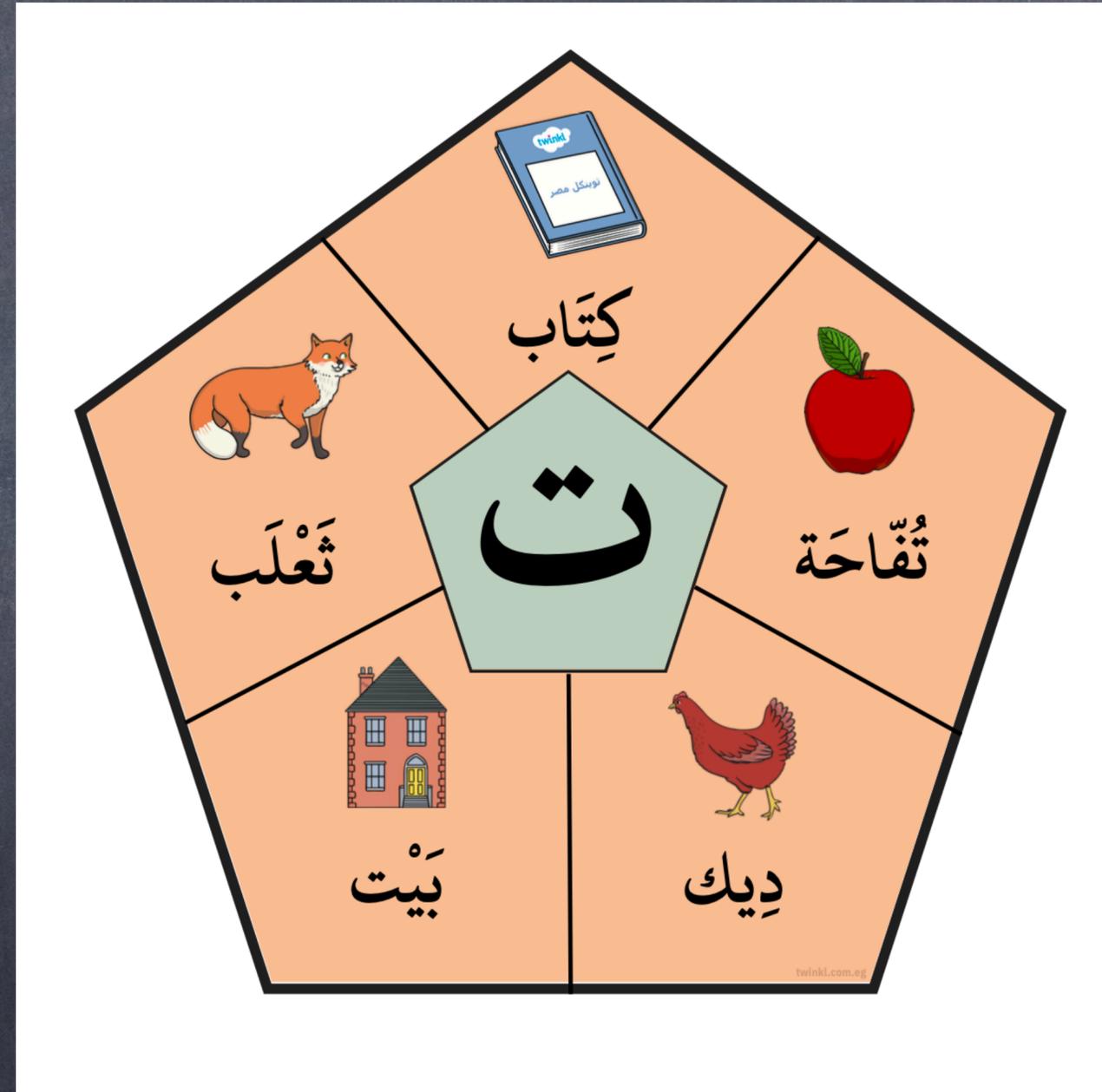
Kasra

أَبَّا أَبِ بَبِّ تِ بُبَّا بِبِ

Damma

بِبِ بَبَّا تِ أَبَّا تَبَّتْ إِبَّا

Exercise : find ت



Remember:

ت ت ت